

## Stock Market Update

### Ukraine Agro Stocks Slide as Grain Exports Plunge 54% in August

Ukrainian agricultural stocks continued to decline amid investor concerns that companies' financial performance will deteriorate as grain exports remain under pressure. Ukraine's agricultural exports fell to 1.33mn tonnes in August 2026, down 54% from July and the lowest August volume since the start of Russia's full-scale invasion.

Road transport remains the smallest export channel for Ukrainian agricultural products because of high logistics costs, making it economically unviable for grain shipments under current conditions. Rail and the Danube remain the main alternative routes, each handling about 600,000 tonnes. Russia's ongoing blockade of Ukraine's Black Sea ports has pushed grain exports close to a standstill, threatening next year's planting season.

Against this backdrop, MHP shares fell 8.3% over the week to USD 7.10, while IMC declined 3.0% to PLN 30.55.

In contrast, shares of telecom operator KyivStar (KYIV) rose by 1.4% to USD 13.44. The stock has gained 3.7% YTD.

On the global market, the S&P 500 fell on Friday, but still notched a winning week, after Federal Reserve Chairman Kevin Warsh conveyed some worry over current inflation trends. The S&P 500 advanced 0.5% on the week, while the Nasdaq gained 0.9%. The Dow climbed 0.5% in the period for its first winning week in three. Bets among fed funds futures traders that the Fed will raise interest rates in September increased to 58% on Friday. Treasury yields on the short end of the curve were higher immediately after Friday's speech, while those on the long end — which are linked to borrowing costs throughout the economy and have been a source of concern for markets recently — were roughly flat. By the end of the trading day, however, those on the short end had come off their lows.

## Highlights

### STOCKS IN THE NEWS

- Astarta Reports Poor Financial Results for 1H2026 Posting Net Loss of EUR 14mn

The National Bank of Ukraine has opened a special fundraising account to support the Armed Forces of Ukraine. Please find more at the National Bank's official website under the link below:

[www.bank.gov.ua/en/about/support-the-armed-forces](http://www.bank.gov.ua/en/about/support-the-armed-forces)

The National Bank also opened fundraising account for Humanitarian Assistance to Ukrainians. Please see details under the link below:

[www.bank.gov.ua/en/about/humanitarian-aid-to-ukraine](http://www.bank.gov.ua/en/about/humanitarian-aid-to-ukraine)

[www.eavex.com.ua](http://www.eavex.com.ua)

## TREND



UNITED24 charitable donations will be transferred to the official accounts of the National Bank of Ukraine and allocated by assigned ministries to cover the most pressing needs:

[www.u24.gov.ua](http://www.u24.gov.ua)

## MARKET INDEXES

|             | Last | 1W ch | YTD    |
|-------------|------|-------|--------|
| PFTS        | 429  | 0.0%  | -6.9%  |
| RTS         | 778  | -4.1% | -30.2% |
| WIG20       | 3994 | 0.0%  | 25.4%  |
| MSCI EM     | 1722 | 0.0%  | 22.6%  |
| MSCI Global | 1153 | 0.3%  | 13.7%  |
| S&P 500     | 7712 | 0.5%  | 11.8%  |

## FIXED INCOME

|                       | Last  | 1W ch     | YTD       |
|-----------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| NBU Key Rate          | 15.5% | 0.0 p.p.  | 0.0 p.p.  |
| UAH 1-year bond yield | 15.2% | 0.0 p.p.  | -1.2 p.p. |
| Ukraine-2029 yield    | 13.6% | -0.8 p.p. | -4.4 p.p. |
| Ukraine-2036 yield    | 12.6% | -0.4 p.p. | -1.9 p.p. |

## OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATES

|         | Last, UAH | 1W ch | YTD  |
|---------|-----------|-------|------|
| USD/UAH | 44.54     | -0.2% | 5.1% |
| EUR/UAH | 51.86     | -0.5% | 4.0% |

Source: Eavex Capital

## Astarta Reports Poor Financial Results for 1H2026 Posting Net Loss of EUR 14mn

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### ▶ ASTARTA (AST PW)

Price: PLN 41.15 Market Cap: USD 275mn

|       | P/B | EV/S | P/E  | EV/EBITDA | Div. Yield |
|-------|-----|------|------|-----------|------------|
| 2025  | 0.6 | 1.0  | 11.8 | 4.4       | 5.1%       |
| 2026E | 0.6 | 0.9  | 15.5 | 5.8       | 5.1%       |

## NEWS

Kyiv-based Astarta Holding, Ukraine's largest sugar producer, reported a net loss of EUR 14mn in 1H2026 compared to a net profit of EUR 42mn a year earlier, according to the company's financial report unveiled on Aug 25.

The company's edged down by 0.2% YoY to EUR 227mn in 1H2026 and EBITDA fell 58% YoY to EUR 34mn.

In the segment breakdown, sugar production generated EUR 72mn in 1H2026, accounting for 34% of the total consolidated revenues. Agriculture segment revenue was EUR 78mn. Soybean Processing segment delivered a EUR 51mn in revenues. The Cattle Farming segment revenue was EUR 25mn in the period.

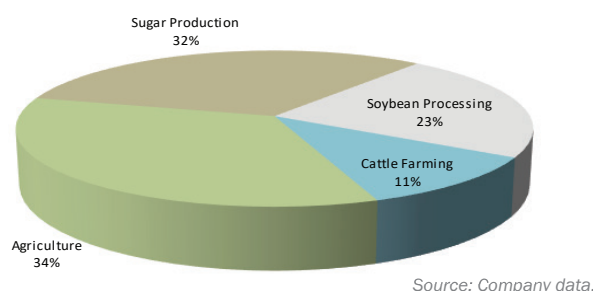
Export revenue stood at EUR 140mn, contributing 62% to the consolidated revenues.

Astarta's net debt stood at EUR 220mn at the end of 1H2026. The company's net debt to EBITDA ratio was estimated at 4.1x.

### ▶ ASTARTA FINANCIALS

| EUR mn      | 1H2025 | 1H2026 | chg.       |
|-------------|--------|--------|------------|
| Net revenue | 227    | 227    | -0.2%      |
| EBITDA      | 81     | 34     | -57.7%     |
| margin      | 35.7%  | 15.1%  | -20.6 p.p. |
| Net Income  | 42     | -14    | +/-        |
| net margin  | 18.7%  | -6.2%  | -24.9 p.p. |

### ▶ REVENUE BREAKDOWN



## COMMENTARY

Astarta missed our forecast and we are forced to worsen the company's earnings estimated for the full-year. Our base case scenario now envisages that the company will have net profit of EUR 15mn for the full year of 2026. This means that the AST stock trades at a forward-looking P/E of 15.5x and EV/EBITDA of 5.8x.

Quotes for Astarta have dropped by 6.5% from PLN 44.0 to PLN 41.2 since the start of the year. The stock had 52-week low at PLN 41.15 last week and registered a 52-week high of PLN 57.2 in May 2026.

**QUOTES AND MULTIPLES FOR SELECTED UKRAINIAN LISTED COMPANIES**

|                            | Ticker | Last Price* | Absolute performance |        | MCap USD mn | EV USD mn | Free float | P/E   |       | EV/EBITDA  |       | EV/Sales 2026E |
|----------------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------|--------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|----------------|
|                            |        |             | 1W                   | YtD    |             |           |            | 2025E | 2026E | 2025E      | 2026E |                |
| PFTS Index                 | PFTS   | 429         | 0.0%                 | -6.9%  |             |           |            |       |       |            |       |                |
| <b>Iron Ore Mining</b>     |        |             |                      |        |             |           |            |       |       |            |       |                |
| Ferrexpo                   | FXPO   | 28.6        | 0.0%                 | -61.4% | 231         | 130       | 25.5%      | 3.6   | 2.7   | 1.2        | 0.9   | 0.1            |
| <b>Oil &amp; Gas</b>       |        |             |                      |        |             |           |            |       |       |            |       |                |
| Enwell Energy              | ENW    | 12.5        | 2.0%                 | -28.6% | 54          | -40       | 21.6%      | 3.6   | 4.9   | na         | na    | na             |
| <b>Telecom</b>             |        |             |                      |        |             |           |            |       |       |            |       |                |
| Kyivstar                   | KYIV   | 13.44       | 1.4%                 | 3.7%   | 3,103       | 2,969     | 15.0%      | 25.0  | 10.3  | 4.6        | 4.3   | 2.4            |
| <b>Agro sector</b>         |        |             |                      |        |             |           |            |       |       |            |       |                |
| MHP                        | MHPC   | 7.10        | -8.3%                | -1.4%  | 760         | 2,257     | 33.7%      | 4.1   | 3.6   | 4.0        | 3.9   | 0.6            |
| Kernel (FY24, FY25, FY26E) | KER    | 19.46       | -0.6%                | -7.1%  | 1,527       | 1,684     | 5.4%       | 6.4   | 6.1   | 3.6        | 3.4   | 0.4            |
| Astarta                    | AST    | 41.15       | -0.4%                | -6.5%  | 269         | 522       | 37.0%      | 11.5  | 15.2  | 4.5        | 5.9   | 0.9            |
| IMC                        | IMC    | 30.55       | -3.0%                | 19.3%  | 290         | 283       | 18.3%      | 5.6   | 4.5   | 3.3        | 3.3   | 1.3            |
| <b>Banks</b>               |        |             |                      |        |             |           |            |       |       | Price/Book |       | Price/Assets   |
| Raiffeisen Bank Aval       | BAVL   | 0.43        | 0.0%                 | 13.2%  | 594         |           | 1.8%       | 2.3   | 3.3   | 0.7        | 0.6   | 0.10           |

Source: UX. PFTS. LSE. WSE. Eavex Research  
\* prices are in traded currency

**QUOTES AND MULTIPLES FOR SELECTED U.S. COMPANIES**

|                           | Ticker  | Price USD | Absolute performance |        | MCap USD bn | EV USD bn | P/E   |       | EV/EBITDA |       | EV/Sales 2026E |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|--------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------|
|                           |         |           | 1W                   | YtD    |             |           | 2025E | 2026E | 2025E     | 2026E |                |
| Индекс S&P 500            | S&P 500 | 7712      | 0.5%                 | 11.8%  |             |           |       |       |           |       |                |
| <b>Technology sector</b>  |         |           |                      |        |             |           |       |       |           |       |                |
| Apple                     | AAPL    | 320       | 3.6%                 | 17.6%  | 4,992       | 5,032     | 55    | 52    | 37        | 36    | 12             |
| Microsoft                 | MSFT    | 514       | 6.4%                 | 6.4%   | 3,819       | 3,809     | 40    | 37    | 26        | 25    | 13             |
| NVIDIA                    | NVDA    | 218       | 1.4%                 | 16.9%  | 5,339       | 5,309     | 64    | 57    | 56        | 49    | 32             |
| Palantir Technologies     | PLTR    | 186.3     | 3.6%                 | 4.8%   | 406         | 402       | 508   | 369   | 447       | 309   | 69             |
| <b>Electric Utilities</b> |         |           |                      |        |             |           |       |       |           |       |                |
| American Electric Power   | AEP     | 122.3     | 1.2%                 | 6.2%   | 65          | 109       | 21.0  | 19.7  | 13.6      | 13.0  | 5.1            |
| Dominion Energy           | D       | 65.6      | -1.5%                | 11.9%  | 55          | 98        | 22.0  | 19.7  | 13.8      | 13.4  | 6.1            |
| <b>Oil &amp; Gas</b>      |         |           |                      |        |             |           |       |       |           |       |                |
| Exxon Mobil               | XOM     | 157       | -4.8%                | 30.8%  | 691         | 706       | 19.7  | 18.7  | 9.3       | 8.7   | 1.9            |
| Devon Energy              | DVN     | 47.4      | -3.5%                | 29.2%  | 31          | 40        | 8.7   | 8.2   | 5.0       | 4.6   | 2.3            |
| PBF Energy                | PBF     | 71.3      | -3.0%                | 161.7% | 10.7        | 11.8      | 21.4  | 26.7  | 14.7      | 16.8  | 0.3            |
| <b>Iron Ore Mining</b>    |         |           |                      |        |             |           |       |       |           |       |                |
| VALE                      | VALE    | 15.03     | 3.0%                 | 15.6%  | 64          | 76        | 6.4   | 5.9   | 4.5       | 5.3   | 1.6            |
| <b>Pharmaceutical</b>     |         |           |                      |        |             |           |       |       |           |       |                |
| Pfizer                    | PFE     | 28        | -0.4%                | 12.4%  | 159         | 216       | 32.4  | 31.1  | 14.9      | 14.6  | 3.5            |
| Bristol-Myers Squibb      | BMJ     | 66.6      | -0.6%                | 23.3%  | 135         | 178       | neg   | 23.3  | 14.4      | 13.8  | 3.5            |

Source: Bloomberg

## MAIN FINANCIAL FORECASTS FOR UKRAINIAN COMPANIES, USD mn

|                            |      | Net Sales           |       |       | EBITDA              |       |       | EBITDA margin       |       |       | Net Profit        |       |       | Net Profit margin       |       |       |
|----------------------------|------|---------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
|                            |      | 2024                | 2025E | 2026E | 2024                | 2025E | 2026E | 2024                | 2025E | 2026E | 2024              | 2025E | 2026E | 2024                    | 2025E | 2026E |
| <b>Iron Ore Mining</b>     |      |                     |       |       |                     |       |       |                     |       |       |                   |       |       |                         |       |       |
| Ferrexpo                   | FXPO | 933                 | 850   | 880   | 69                  | 110   | 140   | 7.4%                | 12.9% | 15.9% | -50               | 65    | 85    | -5.4%                   | 7.6%  | 9.7%  |
| <b>Oil &amp; Gas</b>       |      |                     |       |       |                     |       |       |                     |       |       |                   |       |       |                         |       |       |
| Enwell Energy              | ENW  | 80                  | 45    | 35    | 49                  | 25    | 18    | 61.3%               | 55.6% | 51.4% | 28                | 15    | 11    | 35.0%                   | 33.3% | 31.4% |
| <b>Telecom</b>             |      |                     |       |       |                     |       |       |                     |       |       |                   |       |       |                         |       |       |
| Kyivstar                   | KYIV | 919                 | 1,157 | 1,250 | 515                 | 648   | 685   | 56.0%               | 56.0% | 54.8% | 283               | 124   | 300   | 30.8%                   | 10.7% | 24.0% |
| <b>Agro sector</b>         |      |                     |       |       |                     |       |       |                     |       |       |                   |       |       |                         |       |       |
| MHP                        | MHPC | 3,046               | 3,766 | 3,920 | 566                 | 569   | 580   | 18.6%               | 15.1% | 14.8% | 144               | 187   | 210   | 4.7%                    | 5.0%  | 5.4%  |
| Kernel (FY24, FY25, FY26E) | KER  | 3,800               | 4,115 | 4,300 | 680                 | 466   | 400   | 17.9%               | 11.3% | 9.3%  | 370               | 238   | 250   | 9.7%                    | 5.8%  | 5.8%  |
| Astarta                    | AST  | 645                 | 543   | 570   | 202                 | 117   | 177   | 31.3%               | 21.5% | 31.1% | 89                | 23    | 77    | 13.8%                   | 4.3%  | 13.5% |
| IMC                        | IMC  | 180                 | 170   | 210   | 80                  | 85    | 87    | 44.4%               | 50.0% | 41.4% | 55                | 52    | 65    | 30.6%                   | 30.6% | 31.0% |
| <b>Banks</b>               |      | <b>Total Assets</b> |       |       | <b>Total Equity</b> |       |       | <b>Total Income</b> |       |       | <b>Net Profit</b> |       |       | <b>Return on Equity</b> |       |       |
| Raiffeisen Bank Aval       | BAVL | 4,643               | 5,859 | 5,684 | 615                 | 860   | 938   | 488                 | 467   | 500   | 100               | 257   | 182   | 16.3%                   | 29.8% | 19.4% |

Source: Eavex Research

## FINANCIAL FORECASTS FOR SELECTED U.S. COMPANIES, USD bn

|                           |      | Net Sales |       |       | EBITDA |       |       | EBITDA margin |       |       | Net Profit |       |       | Net Profit margin |       |       |
|---------------------------|------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
|                           |      | 2024      | 2025E | 2026E | 2024   | 2025E | 2026E | 2024          | 2025E | 2026E | 2024       | 2025E | 2026E | 2024              | 2025E | 2026E |
| <b>Technology sector</b>  |      |           |       |       |        |       |       |               |       |       |            |       |       |                   |       |       |
| Apple                     | AAPL | 391       | 395   | 407   | 135    | 137   | 141   | 34.5%         | 34.7% | 34.6% | 94         | 90    | 96    | 24.0%             | 22.8% | 23.6% |
| Microsoft                 | MSFT | 245       | 265   | 285   | 133    | 147   | 152   | 54.3%         | 55.5% | 53.3% | 88         | 96    | 102   | 35.9%             | 36.2% | 35.8% |
| NVIDIA                    | NVDA | 118       | 145   | 165   | 75     | 95    | 108   | 63.6%         | 65.5% | 65.5% | 65         | 83    | 93    | 55.1%             | 57.2% | 56.4% |
| Palantir Technologies     | PLTR | 2.9       | 4.1   | 5.8   | 0.6    | 0.9   | 1.3   | 20.7%         | 22.0% | 22.4% | 0.5        | 0.8   | 1.1   | 17.2%             | 19.5% | 19.0% |
| <b>Electric Utilities</b> |      |           |       |       |        |       |       |               |       |       |            |       |       |                   |       |       |
| American Electric Power   | AEP  | 19.8      | 20.7  | 21.5  | 7.7    | 8.0   | 8.4   | 38.9%         | 38.6% | 39.1% | 2.7        | 3.1   | 3.3   | 13.6%             | 15.0% | 15.3% |
| Dominion Energy           | D    | 14.7      | 15.1  | 15.9  | 6.7    | 7.1   | 7.3   | 45.6%         | 47.0% | 45.9% | 2.4        | 2.5   | 2.8   | 16.3%             | 16.6% | 17.6% |
| <b>Oil &amp; Gas</b>      |      |           |       |       |        |       |       |               |       |       |            |       |       |                   |       |       |
| Exxon Mobil               | XOM  | 344       | 352   | 375   | 72     | 76    | 81    | 20.9%         | 21.6% | 21.6% | 34         | 35    | 37    | 9.9%              | 9.9%  | 9.9%  |
| Devon Energy              | DVN  | 15.8      | 16.2  | 17.5  | 7.6    | 7.9   | 8.6   | 48.1%         | 48.8% | 49.1% | 3.4        | 3.6   | 3.8   | 21.5%             | 22.2% | 21.7% |
| PBF Energy                | PBF  | 34.9      | 35.3  | 37.9  | 0.4    | 0.8   | 0.7   | 1.1%          | 2.3%  | 1.8%  | 0.2        | 0.5   | 0.4   | 0.6%              | 1.4%  | 1.1%  |
| <b>Iron Ore Mining</b>    |      |           |       |       |        |       |       |               |       |       |            |       |       |                   |       |       |
| VALE                      | VALE | 41.0      | 44.0  | 47.0  | 15.2   | 17.0  | 14.5  | 37.1%         | 38.6% | 30.9% | 9.3        | 10.0  | 10.8  | 22.7%             | 22.7% | 23.0% |
| <b>Pharmaceutical</b>     |      |           |       |       |        |       |       |               |       |       |            |       |       |                   |       |       |
| Pfizer                    | PFE  | 59.4      | 62.0  | 61.0  | 13.8   | 14.5  | 14.8  | 23.2%         | 23.4% | 24.3% | 4.3        | 4.9   | 5.1   | 7.2%              | 7.9%  | 8.4%  |
| Bristol-Myers Squibb      | BMJ  | 47.4      | 48.8  | 51.0  | 5.1    | 12.4  | 12.9  | 10.8%         | 25.4% | 25.3% | -7.3       | 6.5   | 5.8   | -15.4%            | 13.3% | 11.4% |

Source: Bloomberg

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